

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service





Crop Progress & Condition

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www.nass.usda.gov/md Week ending October 29, 2017

Issued weekly on the internet, April - November by the Northeastern Regional Field Office of NASS nassrfoner@nass.usda.gov

www.nass.usda.gov/de Released October 30, 2017

Good Week for Field Work: Maryland had 5.6 days and Delaware had 5.5 days suitable for field work. The region continued to experience dry weather conditions during the last reporting period, resulting in overall adequate and short levels of topsoil and subsoil moisture. Rainfall reached a maximum of about 2.5 inches in Georgetown, DE and up to 2.8 inches in Ocean City, MD. Temperatures reached a high of 79°F and a low of 30°F. In Maryland, hav other fourth cutting is 16 percentage points ahead of Delaware and 3 percentage points behind last year's estimate. Delaware soybeans harvested are 3 percentage points ahead of Maryland and 9 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Field work activities included harvesting apples, corn, and soybeans; planting barley and winter wheat; and cutting hay.

MD Soil Moisture for Week Ending October 29, 2017 (in percent)

| Item | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
|---------|---------------|-------|----------|---------|
| TOPSOIL | 10 | 36 | 52 | 2 |
| SUBSOIL | 8 | 31 | 60 | 1 |

EMERGED

5 Year This Last Last **Item** Week Week Year Avg. APPLES: 89 88 93 95 **HARVESTED BARLEY: PLANTED** 85 78 80 86 BARLEY: EMERGED 47 38 57 66 **CORN: HARVESTED** 80 77 75 85 FOR GRAIN HAY, ALFALFA: 99 96 93 97 FOURTH CUTTING HAY, OTHER: 47 65 64 36 FOURTH CUTTING SOYBEANS: 79 93 82 87 **MATURE** SOYBEANS: 45 44 58 53 **HARVESTED** WINTER WHEAT: 51 43 69 72 **PLANTED** WINTER WHEAT:

22

19

50

50

MD Crop Progress as of October 29, 2017

(in percent)

MD Crop Conditions as of October 29, 2017

(in percent)

| Item | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|----------------------|--------------|------|------|------|-----------|
| PASTURE AND RANGE | 2 | 8 | 56 | 30 | 4 |
| SOYBEANS 0 | | 3 | 19 | 43 | 35 |

DE Soil Moisture for Week Ending October 29, 2017

(in percent)

| Item | Very Short | Short | Short Adequate | |
|---------|---------------|-------|----------------|---|
| TOPSOIL | 0 | 3 | 92 | 5 |
| SUBSOIL | 1 | 39 | 57 | 3 |

DE Crop Conditions as of October 29, 2017

(in percent)

| Item | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent | | |
|----------------------|--------------|------|------|------|-----------|--|--|
| PASTURE AND RANGE | 2 | 14 | 44 | 36 | 4 | | |
| SOYBEANS | BEANS 0 | | 22 | 66 | 7 | | |

Hay and Roughage Supplies as of October 29, 2017

(in percent)

| State | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
|-------|---------------|-------|----------|---------|
| MD | 0 | 6 | 90 | 4 |

DE Crop Progress as of October 29, 2017

(in percent)

| Item | This Week | Last Week | Last Year | 5 Year Avg. |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| BARLEY: PLANTED | 86 | 70 | 79 | 82 |
| BARLEY: EMERGED | 57 | 29 | 46 | 57 |
| CORN: HARVESTED FOR GRAIN | 94 | 93 | 97 | 95 |
| HAY, ALFALFA: FOURTH CUTTING | 93 | 92 | 98 | 98 |
| HAY, OTHER: FOURTH CUTTING | 80 | 67 | 70 | 70 |
| SOYBEANS: MATURE | 96 | 92 | 96 | 89 |
| SOYBEANS: HARVESTED | 48 | 21 | 44 | 39 |
| WINTER WHEAT: PLANTED | 68 | 47 | 56 | 60 |
| WINTER WHEAT: EMERGED | 38 | 18 | 36 | 37 |

October 29, 2017 Maryland and Delaware Weekly Weather Summary

| | | Last Week Weathe | | | | | mary | Accumulation Since April 1, 2017 | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|------------------|------|-------|-----|--------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------------|------|-------|--|
| | | Т | 'emp | eratı | ıre | Precip | pitation Precipitation | | GDD Base 50F | | Base 40F | | | |
| State | Station | Hi | Lo | Avg | DFN | Total | Days | Total | DFN | Days | Total | DFN | Total | |
| Maryland | BALTIMORE-WASHI | 76 | 35 | 57 | +4 | 1.44 | 3 | 27.08 | +1.94 | 73 | 4017 | +422 | 6131 | |
| | CUMBERLAND 2 | 76 | 33 | 54 | +1 | 1.38 | 2 | 25.61 | +2.66 | 79 | 3643 | -7 | 5733 | |
| | EMMITSBURG 2 SE | 76 | 32 | 55 | +4 | 0.73 | 1 | 33.35 | +6.73 | 85 | 3411 | +275 | 5478 | |
| | FROSTBURG 2 | 73 | 30 | 49 | +2 | 1.95 | 2 | 35.01 | +8.16 | 89 | 2620 | +261 | 4603 | |
| | GAITHERSBURG AP | 74 | 35 | 57 | +2 | 1.04 | 2 | 42.37 | +14.06 | 74 | 3426 | -139 | 5136 | |
| | HAGERSTOWN WASH | 74 | 39 | 57 | +5 | 0.64 | 3 | 21.94 | -2.48 | 82 | 4035 | +700 | 6131 | |
| | MECHANICSVILLE | 73 | 35 | 55 | +3 | 0.88 | 2 | 32.02 | +4.33 | 68 | 3685 | +248 | 5791 | |
| | MILLERS 4 NE | 70 | 42 | 58 | +6 | 0.39 | 1 | 25.56 | -1.51 | 85 | 3508 | +421 | 5569 | |
| | OCEAN CITY MUNI | 73 | 37 | 59 | +3 | 2.81 | 2 | 32.56 | +7.67 | 60 | 3653 | +97 | 5654 | |
| | OXON HILL | 75 | 38 | 58 | +4 | 0.41 | 2 | 26.99 | -0.68 | 69 | 4280 | +313 | 6391 | |
| | PATUXENT RIVER | 76 | 36 | 59 | +3 | 2.10 | 2 | 25.88 | -2.71 | 67 | 4177 | +231 | 6253 | |
| | REISTERSTOWN 2 | 73 | 37 | 58 | -4 | 0.31 | 2 | 31.05 | -1.98 | 88 | 4227 | +346 | 6318 | |
| | SALISBURY WICOM | 78 | 34 | 58 | +3 | 2.68 | 2 | 38.46 | +11.54 | 70 | 4127 | +521 | 6243 | |
| | SAVAGE RIVER DA | 71 | 31 | 50 | +2 | 1.96 | 3 | 30.61 | +5.42 | 73 | 2511 | -12 | 4428 | |
| | SHARPSBURG 5 S | 76 | 32 | 56 | +4 | 0.71 | 2 | 26.67 | +0.43 | 71 | 3359 | +181 | 5410 | |
| | SINES DEEP CREE | 72 | 32 | 54 | +3 | 1.25 | 1 | 33.44 | +0.27 | 47 | 3719 | +387 | 5805 | |
| | STEVENSVILLE | 77 | 43 | 62 | +5 | 0.04 | 1 | 13.46 | +13.46 | 79 | 4439 | +205 | 6548 | |
| | WASHINGTON DC A | 76 | 43 | 62 | +6 | 0.13 | 1 | 25.24 | +18.61 | 61 | 4751 | +474 | 6871 | |
| Delaware | DOVER AFB | 76 | 40 | 63 | +9 | 0.29 | 1 | 39.62 | +12.00 | 117 | 4083 | +396 | 6201 | |
| | GEORGETOWN SUSS | 79 | 36 | 60 | +5 | 2.54 | 2 | 30.90 | +3.78 | 65 | 4285 | +595 | 6405 | |
| | WILMINGTON NEW | 76 | 39 | 59 | +6 | 2.25 | 2 | 27.94 | +1.26 | 70 | 3982 | +411 | 6094 | |

 $Summary\ based\ on\ NOAA\ Regional\ Climate\ Centers\ (RCCs)\ data.\ DFN=departure\ from\ normal.$

Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches. Air temperature in degrees Fahrenheit. Climate normals used are for the 1981-2010 period.

Effective with this release, the weather data source has been changed. The basic format of the data tables has not changed, but the data content will be based on newer historical datasets used for average calculations and changes in methodology subroutines for missing data.

REPORTERS COMMENTS, By County

Reporters are from Extension Service (Ext), Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS), Farm Service Agency (FSA), Conservation District (CD), farmers, commodity specialists, or other knowledgeable individuals.

Calvert County, MD - Chris Dowell

Received 1.5 inches of much needed rain.

Frederick County, MD - Matt Morris

Rain combined with cooler weather and frost during the reporting period has slowed emergence of wheat and triticale along with some harvest delays. More rain expected at the beginning of the next reporting period.

Howard & Montgomery Counties, MD - Charles Schuster

Warm weather started the reporting period and trends slowly cooled off. Corn and soybean harvest has moved well. Apples are maturing faster than expected with the warmer than normal days and nights. Trends in temperature have been at least 10 degrees F above average. One minor shower did give a push to forages, but more is needed.

Harford County, MD - Patricia Hoopes

The harvested corn has been high moisture corn. Dry down has been slow.

Kent County, DE – Lauren Huber

Soybean harvest continues with most corn being harvested. Yesterday's weather brought an average of 1.5-2 inches of rain throughout the county.

New Castle County, DE - Helen Sureda

Farmers are busy harvesting corn and many planting cover crop. Weather has been conducive to outside work.

Sussex County, DE - Harry T Hudson III

Very dry conditions prevailed - Cooling down now. Need rain to plant and for planted small grain and cover crop. There was an incident of a load of tomatoes going down the road last week. Corn harvest winding down, but there is still a lot of standing corn out there. Soybean harvest is getting into full swing - but still continue to drying down.

Sussex County, DE - John Timmons

End of week we are receiving rain. Soybean harvest resumed around noon for five days, of course they had to end at dark. They will start back after Monday of next week.

